

# Assignment 5

The objective of this assignment is to perform template-based DPA on the provided traces to recover the first-round key for the PRESENT implementation.

- In Assignment 4, Part A, POI values for each S-box output were obtained, each corresponding to a first-round key nibble, taking the target signal to be the exact S-box output values.
- Detailed profiling and attack procedures can be found in the week 8 lecture slides and in textbook Section 4.3.2.
- Use the *Random dataset* as the profiling traces and “attack\_traces” from the link below as the attack traces.
- Individual meetings will be scheduled to present the implementation of the entire attack process.

## More information about the *Random dataset*

- The dataset can be downloaded from: [https://github.com/XIAOLUHOU/SCA-measurements-and-analysis----Experimental-results-for-textbook/tree/main/random\\_dataset](https://github.com/XIAOLUHOU/SCA-measurements-and-analysis----Experimental-results-for-textbook/tree/main/random_dataset)
- There are in total 10,000 traces
- The  $i$ th trace is stored in a file called `trace_ $i$ .txt`, for  $i = 0, 1, \dots, 9999$
- The  $i$ th line in the file `keys.txt` contains the round key used for the collection of the  $i$ th trace

– For example, the round key used for the collection of the 0th trace is given by

65d9aad55c6c6ce7,

where the 0th nibble is 7, the 1st nibble is e.

- The  $i$ th line in the file `plaintexts.txt` contains the plaintext used for the collection of the  $i$ th trace

– For example, the plaintext used for the collection of the 0th trace is given by

e8ed1e14087c1414,

where the 0th nibble is 4, the 1st nibble is 1.

## More information about the “attack\_traces”

- The dataset can be downloaded from: [https://github.com/XIAOLUHOU/SCA-measurements-and-analysis----Experimental-results-for-textbook/tree/main/Assignment\\_materials/attack\\_traces](https://github.com/XIAOLUHOU/SCA-measurements-and-analysis----Experimental-results-for-textbook/tree/main/Assignment_materials/attack_traces)
- There are in total 100 traces
- The  $i$ th trace is stored in a file called `trace_ $i$ .txt`, for  $i = 0, 1, \dots, 99$

- The  $i$ th line in the file plaintexts.txt contains the plaintext used for the collection of the  $i$ th trace
  - For example, the plaintext used for the collection of the 0th trace is given by

deadbeef01234567,

where the 0th nibble is 7, the 1st nibble is 6.

**Question 1.** (1 mark) In your attack to recover the 2nd nibble of the round key, what template did you obtain for the target intermediate value equal to  $\mathbf{C}$ ?

**Question 2.** (5 marks) Let

$$K = k_{79}k_{78} \dots k_0$$

denote the master key. We know that

$$k_{15}k_{14} \dots k_0 = \mathbf{CBAF}$$

Suppose we also know that for the plaintext

0000000000000000

the corresponding ciphertext is

D0A5AEAE5F4BC249

What is the full master key?

**Note:** Half of the grade will be determined by the quality of the implementation details discussed during the individual meetings.

**What to submit.**

- The submission in AIS should include a PDF document containing responses to the aforementioned questions, along with the code utilized to complete this assignment.
- Add full name in both the file name and inside the file

**When to submit:** by Week 9 Thursday 8 am